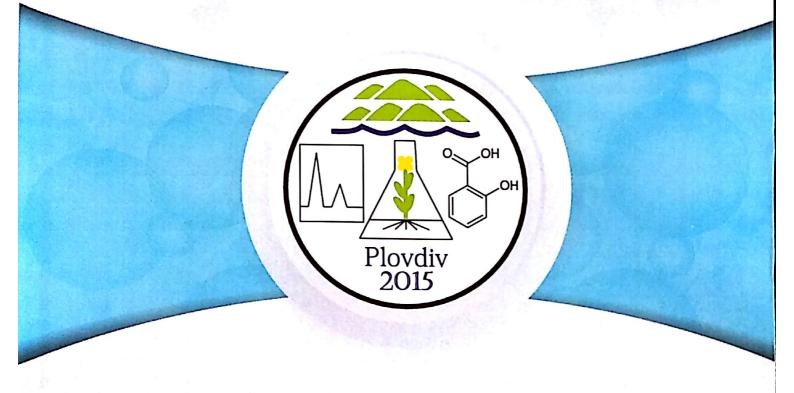
# 2 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON NATURAL PRODUCTS UTILIZATION: FROM PLANTS TO PHARMACY SHELF





14-17 October 2015 Plovdiv, BULGARIA The 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Natural Products
Utilization: from Plants to Pharmacy Shelf
(14-17 October, 2015), Plovdiv (Bulgaria)
is organized with the financial support of the
Ministry of Science and Education, Republic of Bulgaria



#### МИНИСТЕРСТВО НА ОБРАЗОВАНИЕТО, МЛАДЕЖТА И НАУКАТА

Joint meeting with the Phytochemical Society of Europe and Bulgarian Phytochemical Society

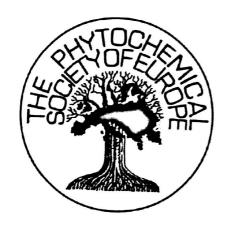




Illustration: Cover photo (*Haberlea rhodopensis*) provided courtesy of I. Aneva Editor: Milen I. Georgiev, PhD

## 2<sup>nd</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON NATURAL PRODUCTS UTILIZATION: From Plants to Pharmacy Shelf 14-17 October 2015, Plovdiv, Bulgaria

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# ANTIOXIDANT AND ANTIGENOTOXIC PROPERTIES OF *DIGITALIS*FERRUGINEA SUBSP. FERRUGINEA ENDEMIC PLANT FROM TURKEY

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Digitalis L., popularly known as foxglove, is a member of the Plantaginaceae family. The genus Digitalis consists of about 36 species, nine of which grows wild in the Turkish flora<sup>1</sup>. Members of the genus Digitalis are of great medicinally importance as they contain cardiac glycosides, which can increase the force of systolic contractions and regulate heart rhythm2. The purpose of this study was to evaluate antioxidant and antigenotoxic properties of D. ferruginea aerial part methanol extract. Antioxidant capacity were evaluated using different assays including free radical scavenging (DPPH and ABTS), reducing power (FRAP and CUPRAC), phosphomolybenum, and metal chelating. Total phenolic and flavonoid contents were also determined. The antigenotoxic potential of D. ferruginea methanol extract from aerial parts at a concentration of 80 mg/ml was evaluated in vivo in the anterior midgut of Drosophila melanogaster using a modified alkaline comet assay against ethyl methanesulphonate (EMS)-induced genotoxicity. A statistically significant DNA damage induced by treatment with EMS was reduced in the group simultaneously treated with EMS and extract by 27.02 %. Although the reduction in % DNA in tail was not to the level of the negative control and was less than 50 % of the positive control it may be suggested that D. ferruginea methanol extract possess a moderate capabilities to protect DNA from damage caused by alkylating agents. Generally, D. ferruginea methanol extract has effective antioxidant and enzyme inhibitory properties. The presented results suggest that the D. ferruginea may be considered as valuable candidate for new functional foods and drug formulations development.

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